

**Mexican and Mallard Plumage Traits Scoring Key - First Year Females**

Band #: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Locality: \_\_\_\_\_ Recorder: \_\_\_\_\_

| <b>Wing -Subdivision</b>                       | <b>Trait</b>   | <b>Score</b> |
|--|--|--------------|
| Primary covert pattern (edge color)            | Buff edged = <b>MEDU</b>                                   | 0            |
|  | Plain-solid = <b>Hybrid-MALL</b>                           | 1            |
| Lesser covert pattern (edge color)             | Buff edged = <b>MEDU</b>                                   | 0            |
|  | Plain-solid = <b>MALL</b>                                  | 1            |
| Greater secondary coverts pattern              | Buffy or part white across coverts = <b>MEDU</b>           | 0            |
|  | Complete white across coverts = <b>Hybrid -MALL</b>        | 1            |
| Speculum color                                 | Green = <b>MEDU</b>  | 0            |
|  | No green = <b>Hybrid -MALL</b>                             | 1            |
| <b>Head-Subdivision</b>                        | <b>Trait</b>   | <b>Score</b> |
| Overall face and neck *                        | Slightly patterned = <b>MEDU</b>                           | 0            |
|  | Continuously strong patterned = <b>MALL</b>                | 1            |
| <b>Upperpart- Subdivision</b>                  | <b>Trait</b>   | <b>Score</b> |
| Overall back feather pattern color*            | Chevron patterned or Buff/brown edges = <b>MEDU</b>        | 0            |
|  | Solid or light patterned = <b>MALL</b>                     | 1            |
| Scapular pattern*                              | Chevron patterned or Buff/brown edges = <b>MEDU</b>        | 0            |
|  | Solid or light patterned = <b>MALL</b>                     | 1            |
| Rump*  | Brown w/ buffy chevrons & buffy edges = <b>MEDU</b>        | 0            |
|  | Black w/ rufous chevrons w/ rufous edges = <b>Hybrid</b>   | 1            |
|  | Solid Black = <b>MALL</b>                                  | 2            |
| Outer 2 tail feathers (color of outer edges) * | Buff edged = <b>MEDU</b>                                   | 0            |
|  | White edged = <b>MALL</b>                                  | 1            |
| <b>Underparts - Subdivision</b>                | <b>Trait</b>   | <b>Score</b> |
| Breast & Belly feather pattern                 | Strong internal marking = <b>MEDU</b>                      | 0            |
|  | Slight internal marking w/whitish edges = <b>MALL</b>      | 1            |
| Overall breast & belly feather pattern         | Uniform = <b>MEDU</b>                                      | 0            |
|  | Breast & belly different color = <b>MALL</b>               | 1            |
| Under-tail coverts                             | Strong. internal marking = <b>MEDU</b>                     | 0            |
|  | Spotted patterned to subtle internal marking = <b>MALL</b> | 1            |

**PS score ≤ 4 = MEDU**  
**PS score ≥ 5 = MALL/HYB**

**Total Sum of Phenotypic Scores (PS):** \_\_\_\_\_

**Conclusion:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Mexican and Mallard Plumage Traits Scoring Key - First Year Males**

Band #: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Locality: \_\_\_\_\_ Recorder: \_\_\_\_\_

| <b>Wing -Subdivision</b>                       | <b>Trait</b>   | <b>Score</b> |
|--|--|--------------|
| Primary covert pattern (edge color)            | Buff edged = <b>MEDU</b>                                   | 0            |
|  | Plain-solid = <b>Hybrid-MALL</b>                           | 1            |
| Lesser covert pattern (edge color)             | Buff edged = <b>MEDU</b>                                   | 0            |
|  | Plain-solid = <b>MALL</b>                                  | 1            |
| Greater secondary coverts pattern              | Buffy or part white across coverts = <b>MEDU</b>           | 0            |
|  | Complete white across coverts = <b>Hybrid -MALL</b>        | 1            |
| Speculum color                                 | Green = <b>MEDU</b>  | 0            |
|  | No green = <b>Hybrid -MALL</b>                             | 1            |
| <b>Head-Subdivision</b>                        | <b>Trait</b>   | <b>Score</b> |
| Percent green in head                          | No green = <b>MEDU</b>                                     | 0            |
|  | 1-25 %   | 1            |
|  | 26-50%   | 2            |
|  | >50% = <b>MALL</b>   | 3            |
| Overall face and neck *                        | Slightly patterned = <b>MEDU</b>                           | 0            |
|  | Continuously strong patterned = <b>MALL</b>                | 1            |
| Black spots around bill                        | Absent = <b>MEDU</b>                                       | 0            |
|  | Present = <b>MALL</b>                                      | 1            |
| <b>Upperpart- Subdivision</b>                  | <b>Trait</b>   | <b>Score</b> |
| Overall back feather pattern color*            | Chevron patterned or Buff/brown edges = <b>MEDU</b>        | 0            |
|  | Solid or light patterned = <b>MALL</b>                     | 1            |
| Scapular pattern*                              | Chevron patterned or Buff/brown edges = <b>MEDU</b>        | 0            |
|  | Solid or light patterned = <b>MALL</b>                     | 1            |
| Rump*  | Brown w/ buffy chevrons & buffy edges = <b>MEDU</b>        | 0            |
|  | Black w/ rufous chevrons w/ rufous edges = <b>Hybrid</b>   | 1            |
|  | Solid Black = <b>MALL</b>                                  | 2            |
| Outer 2 tail feathers (color of outer edges) * | Buff edged = <b>MEDU</b>                                   | 0            |
|  | White edged = <b>MALL</b>                                  | 1            |
| Central tail feathers curl*                    | Not raised = <b>MEDU</b>                                   | 0            |
|  | Slightly raised = <b>Hybrid</b>                            | 1            |
|  | >Half curl = <b>MALL</b>                                   | 2            |
| <b>Underparts - Subdivision</b>                | <b>Trait</b>   | <b>Score</b> |
| Breast & Belly feather pattern                 | Strong internal marking = <b>MEDU</b>                      | 0            |
|  | Slight internal marking w/whitish edges = <b>MALL</b>      | 1            |
| Overall breast & belly feather pattern         | Uniform = <b>MEDU</b>                                      | 0            |
|  | Breast & belly different color = <b>MALL</b>               | 1            |
| Flank feather pattern                          | Chevron patterned = <b>MEDU</b>                            | 0            |
|  | Slight internal marking = <b>MALL</b>                      | 1            |
| Under-tail coverts                             | Strong. internal marking = <b>MEDU</b>                     | 0            |
|  | Spotted patterned to subtle internal marking = <b>MALL</b> | 1            |

PS score  $\leq$  4 = MEDU  
PS score  $\geq$  5 = MALL/HYB

**Total Sum of Phenotypic Scores (PS):** \_\_\_\_\_

**Conclusion:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Mexican and Mallard Plumage Traits Scoring Key - Adult Females**

| <b>Wing -Subdivision</b>            | <b>Trait</b>  | <b>Score</b> |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------------|
| Primary covert pattern (edge color) | Buff edged = <b>MEDU</b>                            | 0            |
|                                     | Plain-solid = <b>Hybrid-MALL</b>                    | 1            |
| Lesser covert pattern (edge color)  | Buff edged = <b>MEDU</b>                            | 0            |
|                                     | Plain-solid = <b>MALL</b>                           | 1            |
| Greater secondary coverts pattern   | Buffy or part white across coverts = <b>MEDU</b>    | 0            |
|                                     | Complete white across coverts = <b>Hybrid -MALL</b> | 1            |
| Speculum color                      | Green = <b>MEDU</b>                                 | 0            |
|                                     | No green = <b>Hybrid -MALL</b>                      | 1            |

**Band #:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Locality:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Recorder:** \_\_\_\_\_

| <b>Head-Subdivision</b> | <b>Trait</b>                                | <b>Score</b> |
|-------------------------|---|--------------|
| Overall face and neck * | Slightly patterned = <b>MEDU</b>            | 0            |
|                         | Continuously strong patterned = <b>MALL</b> | 1            |

| <b>Upperpart- Subdivision</b>                  | <b>Trait</b>              | <b>Score</b> |
|--|---------------------------|--------------|
| Outer 2 tail feathers (color of outer edges) * | Buff edged = <b>MEDU</b>  | 0            |
|  | White edged = <b>MALL</b> | 1            |

| <b>Underparts - Subdivision</b>        | <b>Trait</b>   | <b>Score</b> |
|--|--|--------------|
| Breast & Belly feather pattern         | Strong internal marking = <b>MEDU</b>                      | 0            |
|  | Slight internal marking w/whitish edges = <b>MALL</b>      | 1            |
| Overall breast & belly feather pattern | Uniform = <b>MEDU</b>                                      | 0            |
|  | Breast & belly different color = <b>MALL</b>               | 1            |
| Flank feather pattern                  | Chevron patterned = <b>MEDU</b>                            | 0            |
|  | Slight internal marking = <b>MALL</b>                      | 1            |
| Under-tail coverts                     | Strong. internal marking = <b>MEDU</b>                     | 0            |
|  | Spotted patterned to subtle internal marking = <b>MALL</b> | 1            |

**PS score ≤ 4 = MEDU**

**PS score ≥ 5 = MALL/HYB**

**Total Sum of Phenotypic Scores (PS):** \_\_\_\_\_

**Conclusion:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Mexican and Mallard Plumage Traits Scoring Key - Adult Males**

| <b>Wing -Subdivision</b>            | <b>Trait</b>  | <b>Score</b>           |
|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| Primary covert pattern (edge color) | Buff edged = <b>MEDU</b>                            | 0                      |
|                                     | Plain-solid = <b>Hybrid-MALL</b>                    | 1                      |
| Lesser covert pattern (edge color)  | Buff edged = <b>MEDU</b>                            | 0                      |
|                                     | Plain-solid = <b>MALL</b>                           | 1                      |
| Greater secondary coverts pattern   | Buffy or part white across coverts = <b>MEDU</b>    | 0                      |
|                                     | Complete white across coverts = <b>Hybrid -MALL</b> | 1                      |
| Speculum color                      | Green = <b>MEDU</b>                                 | 0                      |
|                                     | No green = <b>Hybrid -MALL</b>                      | 1                      |
| <b>Band #:</b> _____                | <b>Date:</b> _____                                  | <b>Locality:</b> _____ |
|                                     |   | <b>Recorder:</b> _____ |

| <b>Head-Subdivision</b> | <b>Trait</b>                                | <b>Score</b> |
|-------------------------|---|--------------|
| Percent green in head   | No green = <b>MEDU</b>                      | 0            |
|                         | 1-25 %                                      | 1            |
|                         | 26-50%                                      | 2            |
|                         | >50% = <b>MALL</b>                          | 3            |
| Overall face and neck * | Slightly patterned = <b>MEDU</b>            | 0            |
|                         | Continuously strong patterned = <b>MALL</b> | 1            |
| Black spots around bill | Absent = <b>MEDU</b>                        | 0            |
|                         | Present = <b>MALL</b>                       | 1            |

| <b>Upperpart- Subdivision</b>                  | <b>Trait</b>   | <b>Score</b> |
|--|--|--------------|
| Overall back feather pattern color*            | Chevron patterned or Buff/brown edges = <b>MEDU</b>      | 0            |
|  | Solid or light patterned = <b>MALL</b>                   | 1            |
| Scapular pattern*                              | Chevron patterned or Buff/brown edges = <b>MEDU</b>      | 0            |
|  | Solid or light patterned = <b>MALL</b>                   | 1            |
| Rump*  | Brown w/ buffy chevrons & buffy edges = <b>MEDU</b>      | 0            |
|  | Black w/ rufous chevrons w/ rufous edges = <b>Hybrid</b> | 1            |
|  | Solid Black = <b>MALL</b>                                | 2            |
| Outer 2 tail feathers (color of outer edges) * | Buff edged = <b>MEDU</b>                                 | 0            |
|  | White edged = <b>MALL</b>                                | 1            |
| Central tail feathers curl*                    | Not raised = <b>MEDU</b>                                 | 0            |
|  | Slightly raised = <b>Hybrid</b>                          | 1            |
|  | >Half curl = <b>MALL</b>                                 | 2            |

| <b>Underparts - Subdivision</b>        | <b>Trait</b>   | <b>Score</b> |
|--|--|--------------|
| Breast & Belly feather pattern         | Strong internal marking = <b>MEDU</b>                      | 0            |
|  | Slight internal marking w/whitish edges = <b>MALL</b>      | 1            |
| Overall breast & belly feather pattern | Uniform = <b>MEDU</b>                                      | 0            |
|  | Breast & belly different color = <b>MALL</b>               | 1            |
| Flank feather pattern                  | Chevron patterned = <b>MEDU</b>                            | 0            |
|  | Slight internal marking = <b>MALL</b>                      | 1            |
| Under-tail coverts                     | Strong. internal marking = <b>MEDU</b>                     | 0            |
|  | Spotted patterned to subtle internal marking = <b>MALL</b> | 1            |

PS score  $\leq$  4 = MEDU  
PS score  $\geq$  5 = MALL/HYB

**Total Sum of Phenotypic Scores (PS):** \_\_\_\_\_

**Conclusion:** \_\_\_\_\_